



# **BIND 9.16 resolver speedup**

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<https://www.isc.org>

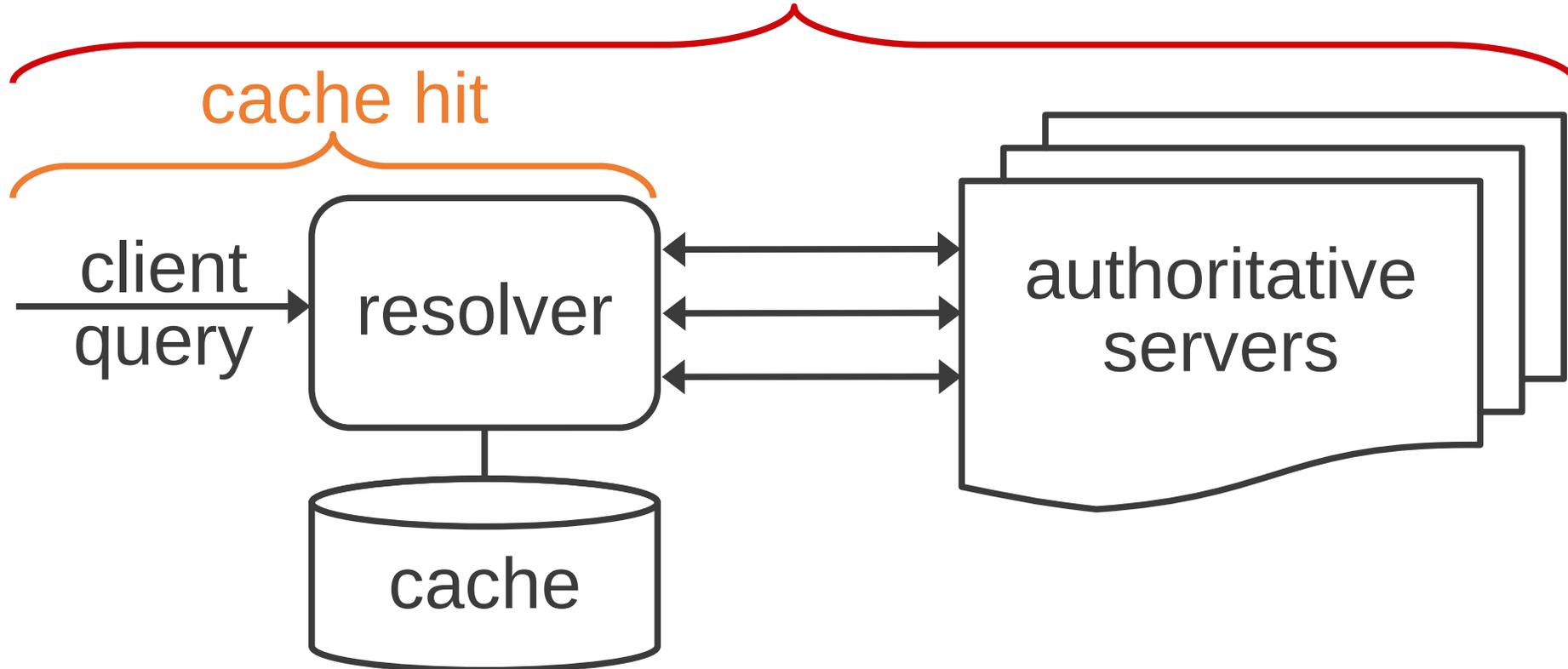
# BIND news

- 9.11 series
  - End-of-life on 2021-12-31
- 9.16 series
  - Supported up to end of 2023
- 9.18 behind the corner
  - Supported up to end of 2025
- Details <https://kb.isc.org/docs/aa-00896>



# Resolver $\neq$ authoritative server

- Forget about queries-per-second (QPS) metric  
**cache miss**



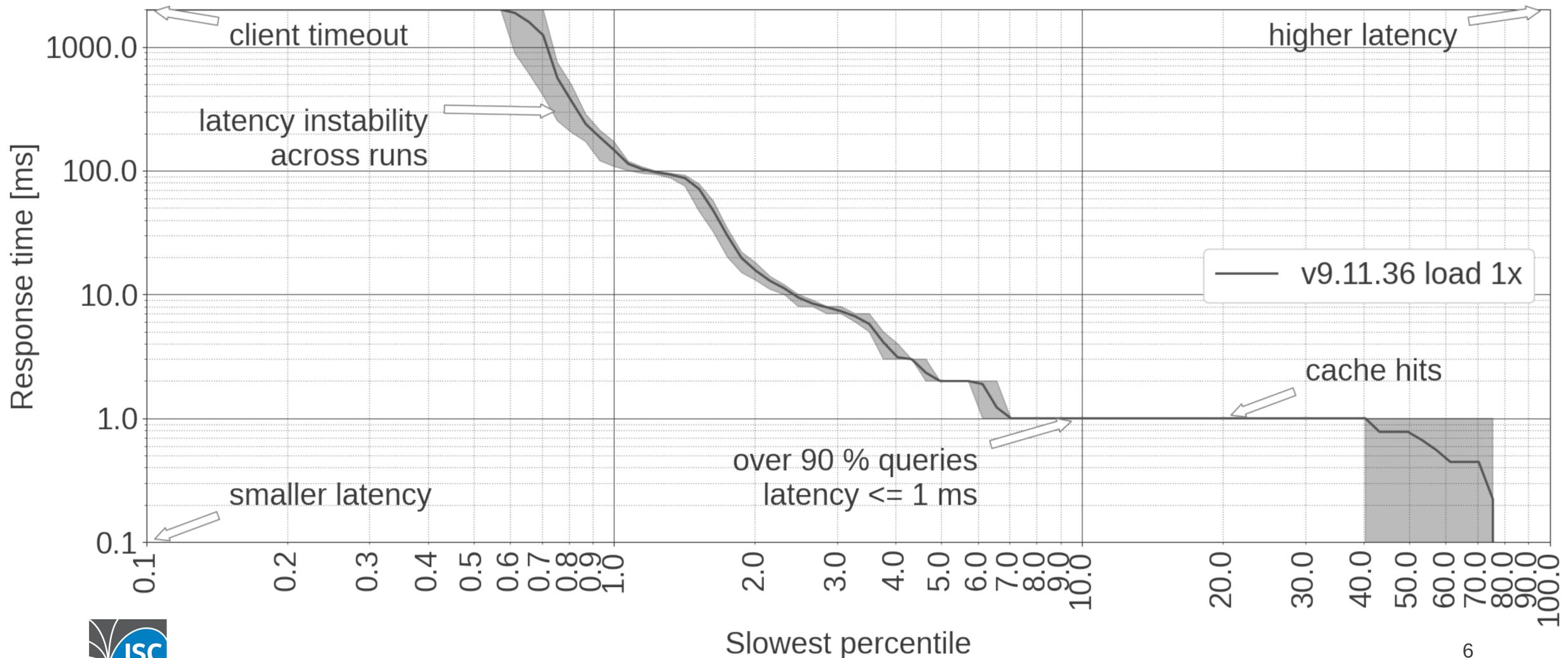
# Latency: the metric for resolvers

- Reflects client experience
- Traffic replay difficulties
  - Cache hit rate
    - TTL in answers
- Replay methodology details  
<https://ripe79.ripe.net/archives/video/198/>

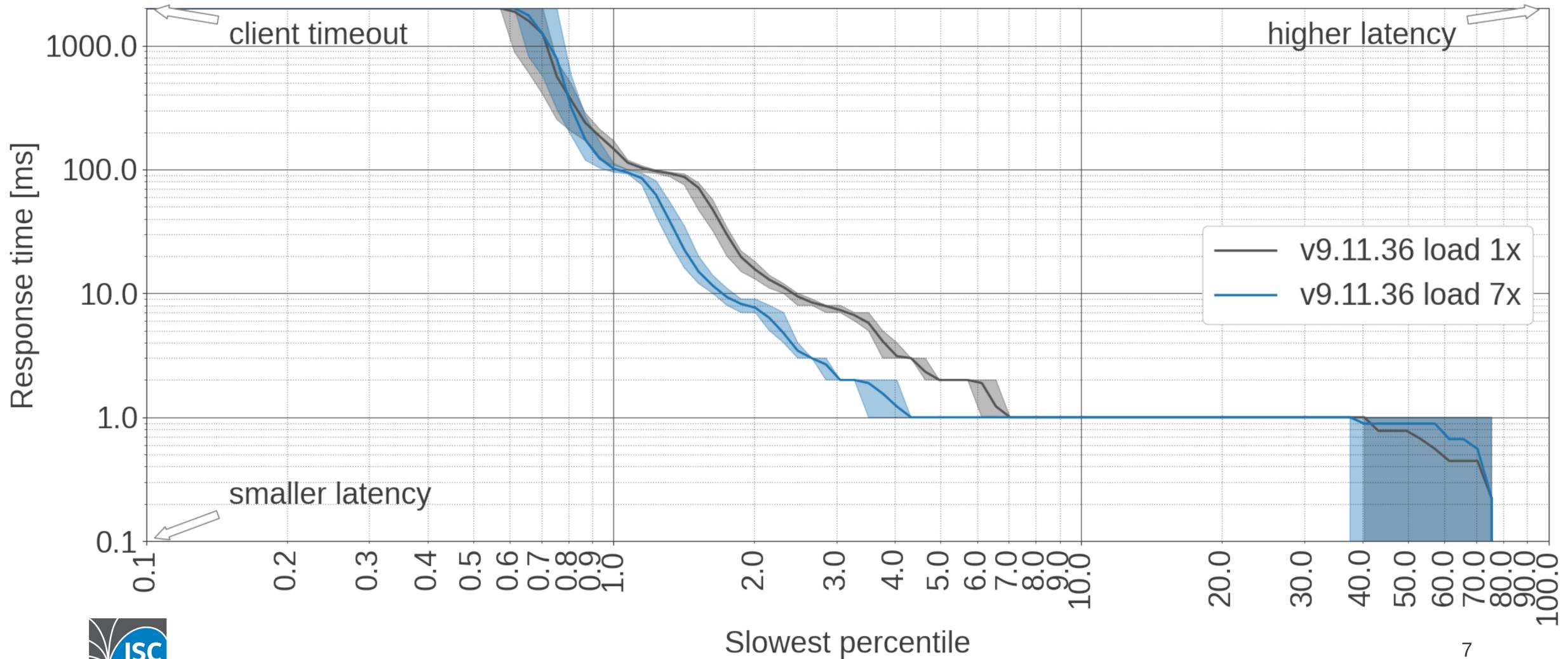
# Test data set

- Real traffic capture
  - 20 telco resolvers
    - Similar load on each
  - Mix of landline & mobile clients
- Replay <number> captures at once
  - 1 – 20 to a single resolver
  - Load factor <N> **times** (×)

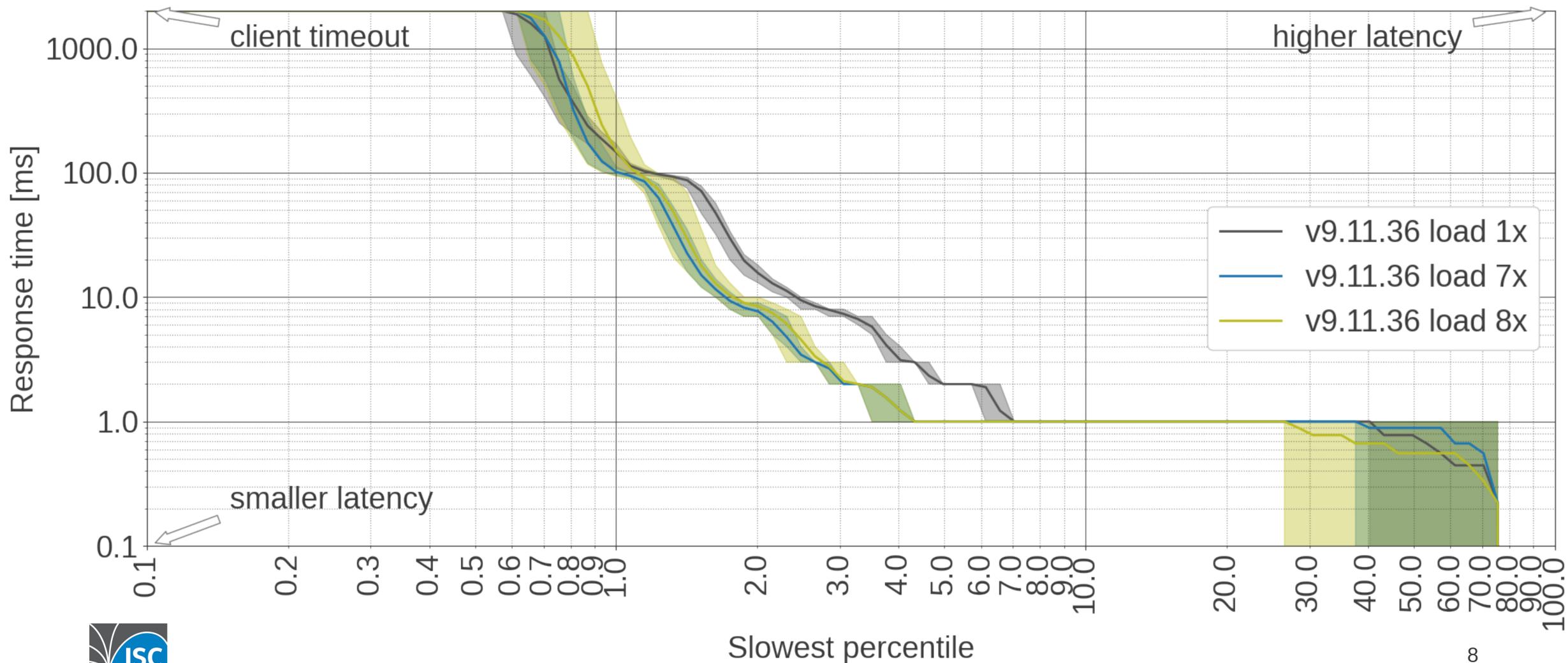
# Baseline: 9.11.36, load 1x, 9 runs



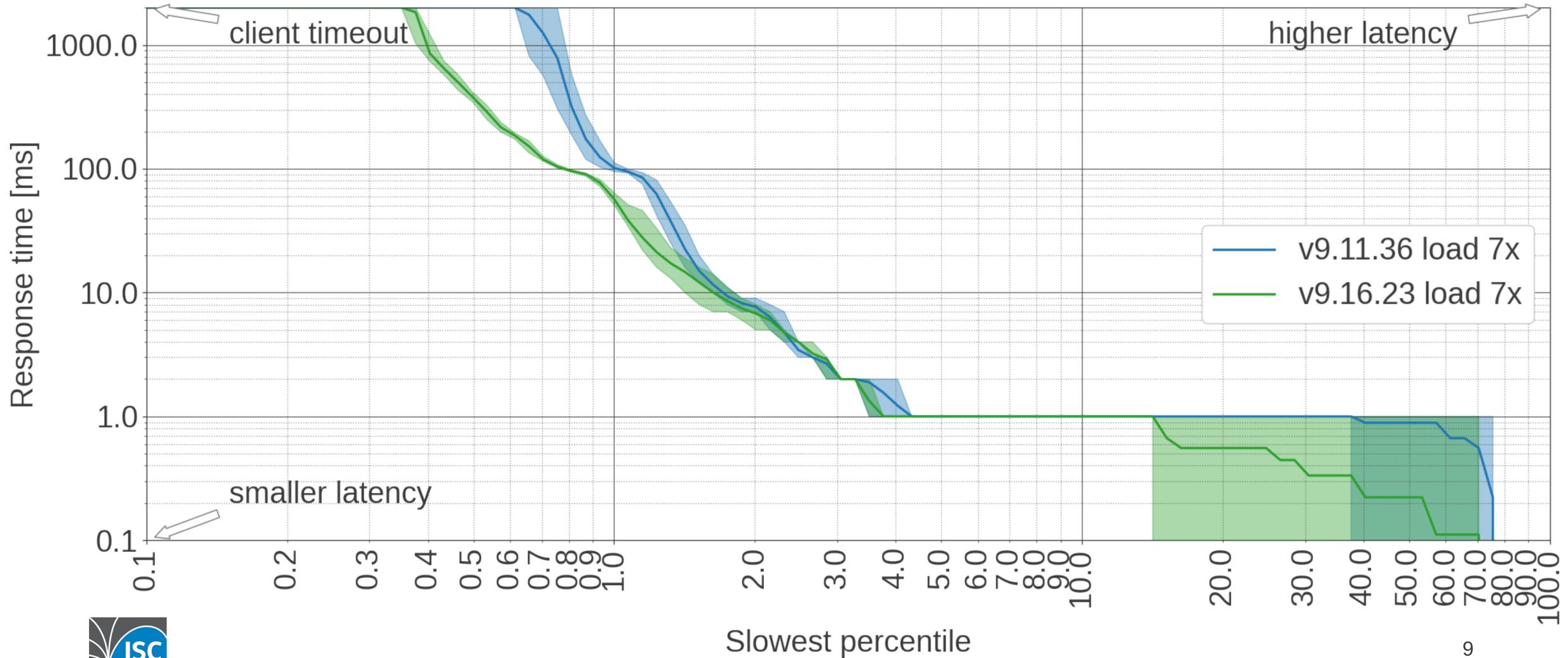
# 9.11.36, load 1x vs. 7x, 9 runs



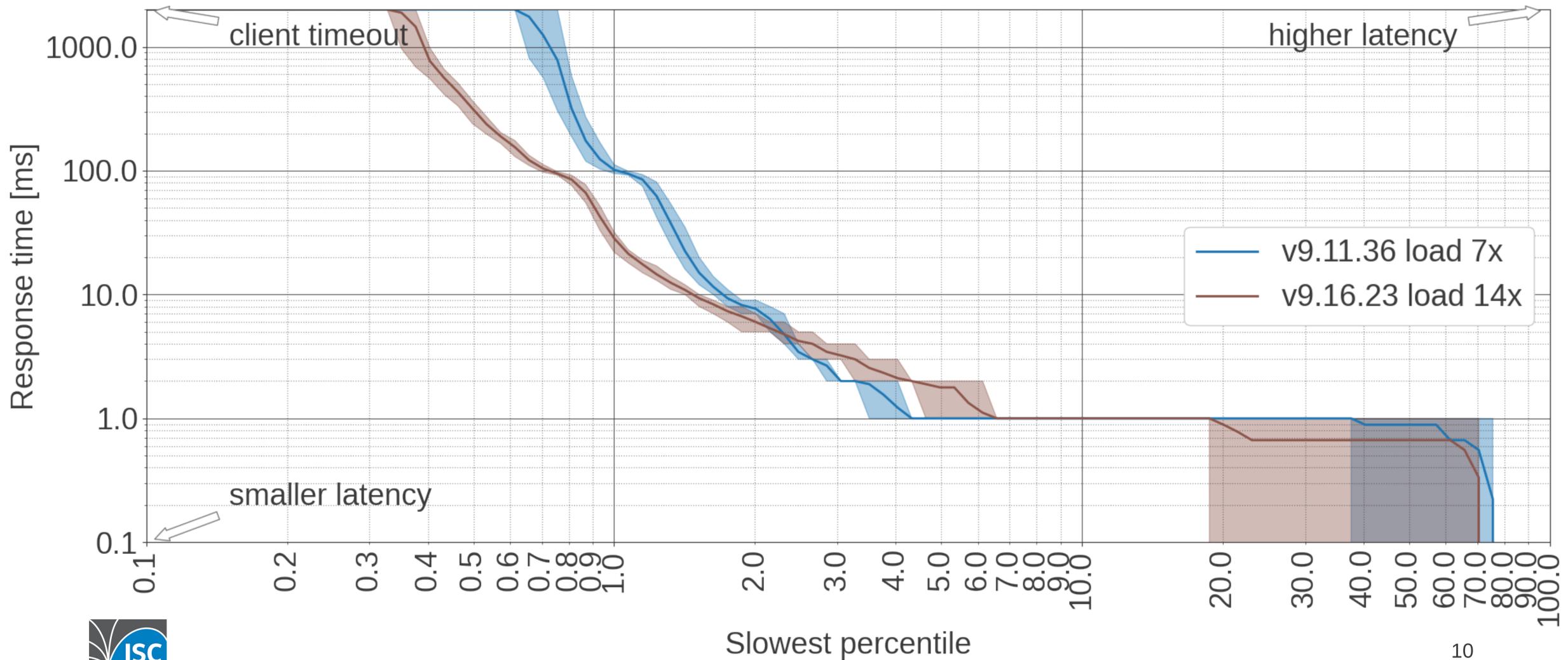
# 9.11.36, load 1x vs. 7x vs. 8x, 9 runs



# 9.11.36 vs. 9.16.23, load 7x, 9 runs



# 9.11.36 7x vs. 9.16.23 14x, 9 runs



# Closing words

- 9.11 end-of-life on 2021-12-31
  - Upgrade!
- 9.16 ~ doubles telco resolver efficiency
- Read more
  - Resolver performance  
<https://www.isc.org/blogs/bind-resolver-performance-july-2021/>
  - Authoritative performance  
<https://www.isc.org/blogs/bind-performance-march-2020/>

# Thank you!

- Main website: <https://www.isc.org>
- Software downloads:  
<https://www.isc.org/download> or  
<https://downloads.isc.org>
- Presentations:  
<https://www.isc.org/presentations>
- Main GitLab: <https://gitlab.isc.org>